



PSHE – Taken from Development Matters			
Three and Four- Year-Olds	Communication and Language	Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or friend, using words as wellas actions.  Start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue itfor many turns.	





ersonal, Social and Emotional	Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goa
evelopment	they have chosen orone which is suggested to them.
	Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of acommunity.
	Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safecontext of their setting.
	Show more confidence in new social situations.
	Play with one or more other children, extending andelaborating play ideas.
	Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be
	Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting other ideas.
	Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they areimportant.
	Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them.
	Develop appropriate ways of being assertive.
	Talk with others to solve conflicts.
	Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry'or 'worried'.
	Understand gradually how others might be feeling.
	Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs,
	e.g. brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying theirhands thoroughly.
	Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity andtoothbrushing.





	Physical Development	Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed. For example, putting coats on and
Year-Olds Continued		doing up zips.
Continued		





	Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.  Show interest in different occupations.  Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people.  Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.





Reception	Communication and Language	Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things
		work and why they might happen.  Develop social phrases.
		Severap social prinases.





Personal, Social and Emotional	See themselves as a valuable individual.
Development	Build constructive and respectful relationships.
	Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.
	Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.
	Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.
	Think about the perspectives of others.
	Manage their own needs.
	personal hygiene
	Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing:
	regular physical activity
	healthy eating
	toothbrushing
	sensible amounts of 'screen time'
	having a good sleep routine
	being a safe pedestrian





Physical Develop	ment Further de	velop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully:
		nd queuing
	mealtimes	





	Understanding the		Talk about members of their immediate family and community.  Name and describe people who are familiar to them.  Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.
ELG	Communication and Language	Listening, Attention and Understanding	Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forthexchanges with their teachers and peers.





	Speaking	Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tensesand making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.
Personal, Social and Emotional Development	Self-Regulation	Show an understanding of their own feelings and those ofothers, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.  Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses whenappropriate.  Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.
	Managing Self	Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.  Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try tobehave accordingly.  Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding theimportance of healthy food choices.
	Building Relationships	Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Form positive attachments to adults and friendshipswith peers. Show sensitivity to their own and others' needs.
Physical Development	Gross Motor Skills	Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration forthemselves and others.
Understandingthe World	Past andPresent	Talk about the lives of people around them and their rolesin society.